



**ISSEP 2019 – LARNACA, CYPRUS** 

## UNDERSTANDING ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

A PROJECT FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF

COMPREHENSIVE TEACHING MATERIAL

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# The Science Year 2019 on Artificial Intelligence

Funded by German Federal Ministry of Education and Research

One Topic each year

Several activities each year – one: Youth campaign for teachers and students

Youth campaign: "Bringing knowledge to all students"







# **About the Youth Campaign**

### **Goal of the Campaign:**

Providing a basic understanding of *Artificial Intelligence* and *Machine Learning* for secondary school students (approx. 12 – 18 years)

### **Target Group:**

Teachers of different topics, informatics but also philosophy, ethics or social studies

### Core element:

Simulation Game: "Man, Machine!" presented on WiPSCE 2019 in detail

2.019 classroom sets ordered, more will be produced









# The Story behind the Concept – The ProDaBi Project

Jan. 2018 – Dez. 2022

Large focus on implementing Al systems Development of a curriculum and teaching material for the data science, machine learning and artificial intelligence in secondary schools

Together with didactics of statistics

Currently:
Project
courses in
grade 12

Designbased research











A PROJECT FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE TEACHING MATERIAL

Challenges for the Science Year material



- For cs teachers
- Implementing several concepts of AI and ML
  - Moduls with focus on mathematical and theoretical knowledge
    - Currently only for higher secondary students



- For cs AND non-STEM teachers
  - Focus on social and societal questions
  - Moduls contain also teacher information
- For students of all school types from 12 to 18 years – great heterogenity!







# How to master these challenges?

### Methodical approach

- Teachers must gain PCK
- Connecting knowledge on AI and how to teach AI
- Hints on possible problems of the students
- Design-based design of the material

### **Decisions**

- Using as many elements as possible from ProDaBi
- Independent modules based on the game
- Moduls are always starting from students' activities









# How to develop with very tight schedule ...

From official start to finalizing less than 4 months

Development of activities also in seminars with master students

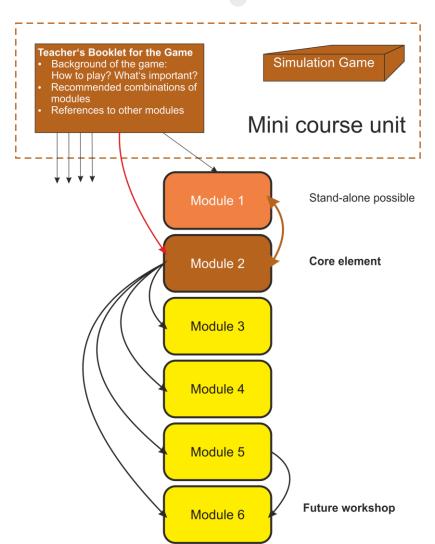
Invitation of around 20 classes from grade 6 to 12 to evaluate

Experience from testing could be directly included into the development process

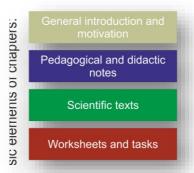


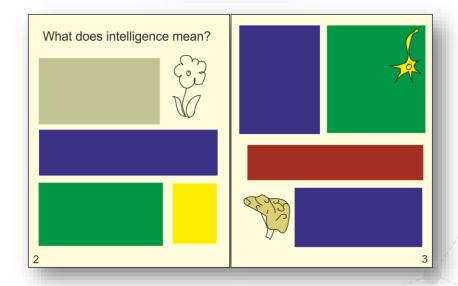






A PROJECT FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE TEACHING MATERIAL













### A PROJECT FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE TEACHING MATERIAL

MENSCH, Maschine! - Wer zeigt hier wem den Weg?

#### Chatbot Mitsuku auf den Zahn gefühlt

Mitsuku von Steve Worswick wurde bei einem Wettbewerb dem Turing-Test unterzogen. Ihm wurden 20 Fragen gestellt, einige davon findet ihr in der nachfolgenden Tabelle.

- ▶► Lest euch die Fragen und zugehörigen Antworten genau durch. ▶ Diskutiert in Partnerarbeit, wie "menschlich" für euch die verschiedenen
- Antwortensind und vergebt für jede Antwort Punkte:
- 0 Punkte für eine völlig unpassende, nicht menschliche Antwort 1 Punkt - für eine nichtssagende Antwort wie "I don't know" oder ähnliches
- 2 Punkte für Antworten, wie man sie auch von Menschen erwarten könnte

| Nr. | Frage  | Antwort   | Deine<br>Bewertung |     | Jui<br>Be |
|-----|--|---|--------------------|-----|-----------|
| 1.  | Good afternoon.  | Evening?! It's morning here.  |                    | :Г  | 1         |
| 2.  | Do you consent to having this conversation recorded?   | What is your purpose in asking?<br>I am always on the Web.  |                    |     | 2         |
| 3.  | Have we met before?  | We may have spoken before but I speak<br>with so many people here that I think I<br>might have forgotten you, sorry                       |                    |     | 2         |
| 6.  | How many letters are in the word 'abracadabra'?  | There are 11 letters in abracadabra.  |                    |     | 2         |
| 7.  | Where should one look for love?  | On the internet.  |                    |     | 2         |
| 8.  | How are you feeling right now?   | At this moment I am doing very well.<br>How are you ?   |                    | 1   | 2         |
| 9.  | Who said "I have a dream"?   | You just said that!   |                    | 4.5 | 1         |
| 11. | When might I need to know<br>how many times a wheel has<br>rotated?                              | At time t.  |                    |     | 0         |
| 13. | What is the third angle in a tri-<br>angle with internal angles of 90<br>degrees and 30 degrees? | Earth is the third planet.  |                    |     | 0         |
| 14. | Who is your favourite artist?  | Leonardo da Vinci. Who is your favorite artist?   |                    | 1   | 2         |
| 15. | What do you hold when you shake hands?   | I think about computer programming a lot.   |                    | 1   | 0         |
| 17. | Can you recommend me a film?   | Have you tried looking in the Open<br>Directory? I will try to find out. Sorry, I<br>don't have any internet access here.                 |                    |     | 0         |
| 18. | Do you understand Winograd<br>Schemas?   | Of course I understand it. Do you understand it?  |                    | 1   | 2         |
| 20. | I had to go to the toilet during<br>the film because it was too long.<br>What was too long?      | Was it worth going to? Is that your opinion? Measuring much from end to end in space or from beginning to endin time; not short or brief. |                    |     | 0         |

| Bewertung | ı |
|-----------|---|
| 1         |   |
| 2         |   |
| 2         |   |
| 2         |   |
| 2         |   |
| 2         |   |
| 1         |   |
| 0         |   |
| 0         |   |
| 2         |   |
|           |   |

#### Hinweise zu Arbeitsblatt 4:

#### Chatbot Mitsuku auf den Zahn gefühlt

MODUL 3 Mensch und Maschine - Wo ist hier Intelligenz?

Hier können die Jugendlichen nochmals genauer untersuchen, wie "menschlich" der schon aus Arbeitsblatt 2 bekannte Chatbot agieren kann, indem sie ausgewählte (englische) Fragen und Antworten der Vorfinale des Wettbewerbs zum Loebner-Preis 2018 analysieren.

Die Jugendlichen erhalten hierfür das Arbeitsblatt 4 allerdings ohne das tatsächliche Jury-Votum. In Partnerarbeit bewerten sie die Antworten des Chatbots mit einer Skala von 0 (nicht menschlich) bis 2 (menschlich). Anschließend werden diese Einschätzungen mit dem Votum der Jury verglichen. Dazu kann die Spalte mit dem Jury-Votum entweder als Streifen den Schülern zur Verfügung gestellt werden, oder Sie diskutieren die Jury-Ergebnisse mit den Lernenden. Mutmaßlich ist dabei schwer ein Konsens herzustellen denn erfahrungsgemäß variieren diese Bewertungen innerhalb der Lerngruppe und auch im Vergleich zu den Bewertungen der offiziellen Jury.

Anschließend können Sie einzelne Fragen vertiefender analysieren und dabei auch auf die in diesem Modul thematisierten Inhalte Rückbezüge einfließen lassen. Das ist möglich, indem Sie die Fragen des Transkripts beispielsweise mit den Fragen der Lernenden an den Chatbot vergleichen oder auch die Qualität der Antworten während des Wettbewerbs auf die Intelligenzdefinition nach Gardner beziehen

Möchten Sie mit Ihrer Lerngruppe weiter herausfinden. was ein gut trainierter Bot kann, so können Sie sich mit den Jugendlichen über ein von zu Harry Potter amüsieren (englisch) ▶ Die für das Arbeitsblatt verwendeten vollständigen Transskripte aus dem Vorfinale des Loebner-Preises 2018 mit den Bewertungen

der Jury sind als pdf online verfügbar: isb.org.uk/media/files/LoebnerP inscripts\_2018.pdf

► Aber auch damit, was schief gehen kann, können Sie sich beschäftigen. So hat die Seite s.do die Nachfolgerin von Tay namens "Zo" analysiert – mit interessanten Ergebnissen, da dieser Bot politisch überkorrekt

LESETIPP: Sollten Sie mehr über den Unterschied zwischen Mensch und Maschine, aber auch - im Vorgriff auf [► Modul 4] - über ethische Fragestellungen in Bezug auf das Thema wissen wollen, können wir Ihnen das Buch "Grundfragen der Maschinenethik" von Catrin Misselhorn, das 2018 erschienen ist, empfehlen











### **Materials**

Simulation Game "Man, Machine!"

Booklet for Teachers

Learning diary for students

Supporting (online) material





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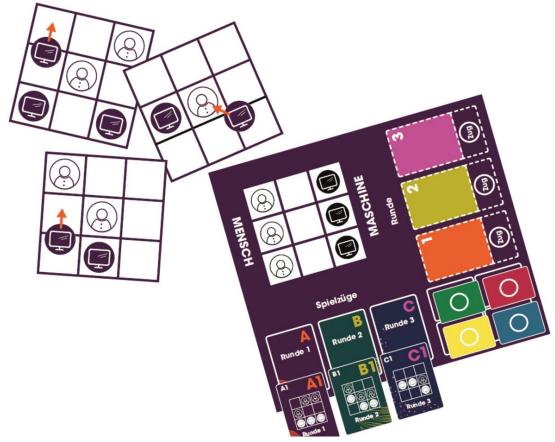
Supporting (online) material







## Simulation Game "Man, Machine!"









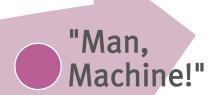
## Simulation Game "Man, Machine!"



Matchbox Computer "Hexapawn" by M. Gardner (1962)

"Sweet Learning Computer" (CS4Fn) "Learning Analog Computer for Hexapawn" (LAC-H),

Research Project "ProDaBi"











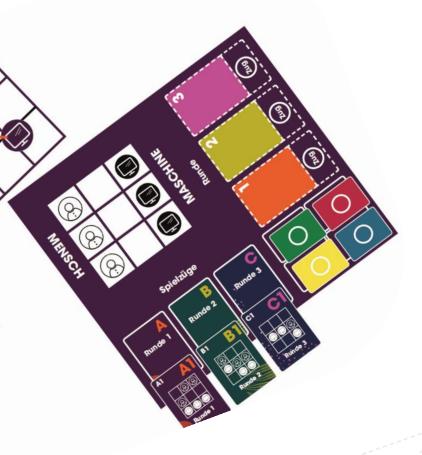


## Simulation Game "Man, Machine!"

- Supervised learning
- Reinforcement learning



- Learning = deleting bad moves
- Learning = modifying and training a model





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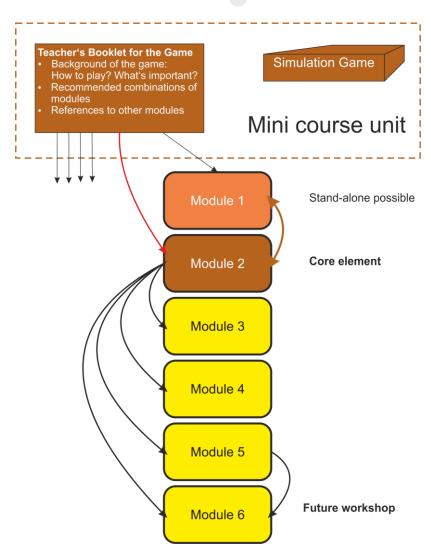
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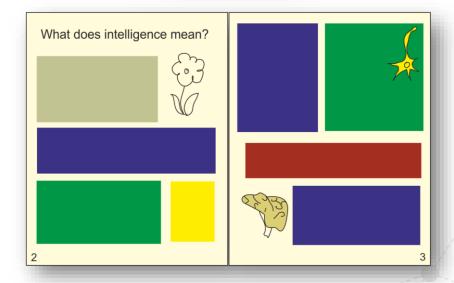






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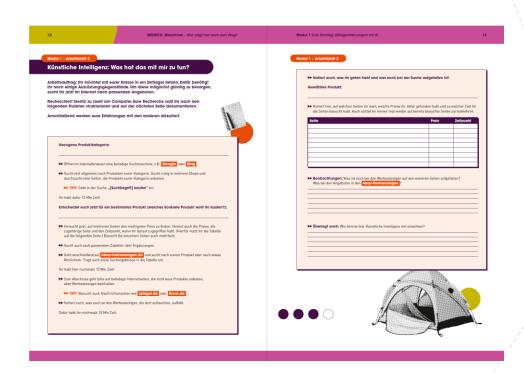








- Getting started Everyday experiences with Al
  - Worksheet 1:
     Artificial Intelligence in my life
  - Worksheet 2: Artificial Intelligence: What does this have to do with me?
  - Worksheet 3: Artificial Intelligence: What does this mean?





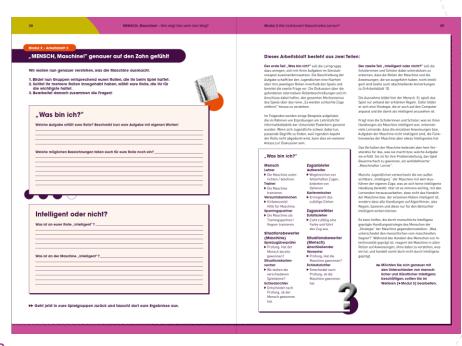








- How does machine learning work?
  - What exactly means AI and ML?
  - How to play "Man, Machine!"
    - O Worksheet 1: Findings from the game "Man, Machine!"
    - Worksheet 2: "Man, machine!" more closely examined
  - For advanced students
    - Methods of machine learning
    - o How do artificial neural networks work?
    - Last, but not least: What does "deep learning" actually mean?





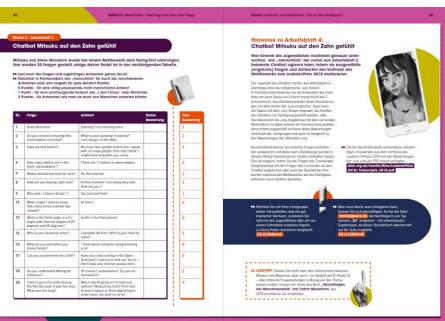








- Man and Machine who is more intelligent?
  - Worksheet 1: Intelligence what is it?
  - Worksheet 2:
    - Does the chatbot show Intelligence?
    - How human can a machine be? And is "intelligence" a suitable indicator to evaluate a machine?
  - Worksheet 3: Man or Machine? The Turing test helps to decide
    - How human can a machine be? The Turing Test
  - Worksheet 4: Testing the Chatbot Mitsuku











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- Historical development of AI
  - Worksheet 1: Milestones of Al
    - Activity: Create your own stop motion film on ONE moment in Al history
  - Worksheet 2: Tweets to contemporary witnesses
  - Excursus: Transformation of computer science through Al and big data









A PROJECT FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE TEACHING MATERIAL

- Which AI do we want in our lives?
  - Worksheet 1: What does "autonomous driving" mean?
  - Role play: Trolley problem
    - Utilitarianism vs. deontology (ethics of duties) according to Kant – two basic viewpoints of normative ethics
    - In-depth discussion: Modification of role play
  - Final survey on "how much autonomy do we want to give to the machines?"





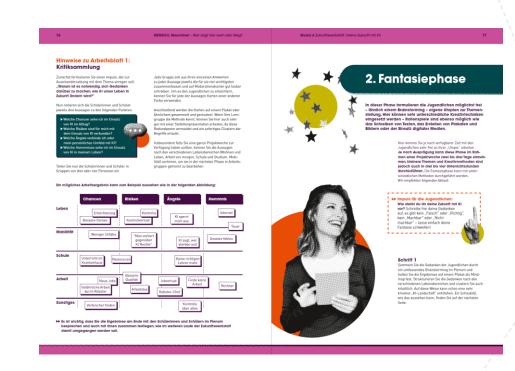






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- Future Workshop: In which "Al world" do we want to live?
  - Several phases:
    - o Phase of criticism
    - o Imaginative phase
    - o Realisation phase
  - Different scenarios and possible activities described
    - o Debates
    - o Building scenes
    - o Creative methods
  - Necessary time: 4h to 1week











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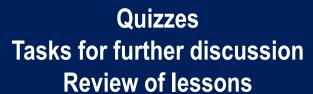


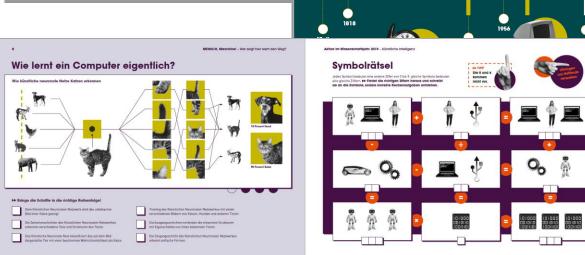
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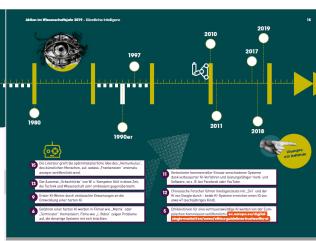
# **Students' learning diary**













# First Experience

- Suitable for all secondary school students
  - Students easily learn how the machine learns
  - Game can be used as introduction into in-depth discussions about Machine Learning and Artificial Intelligence
  - Activities are suitable also for younger students as they can be adapted to them
  - Many opportunities to dive deeper into the concepts by introducing programming artificial neural networks or decision trees (e.g. ProDaBi)







What is important on this Concept

Experiencing is better than just seing oder hearing

Encourages further thinking and discussion Understanding the technology

Al becomes compre-hensible



Encouraging reflection on and about Al in everyday life





### **Further activities**

Teacher sets has been sent by our partners

### **Evaluation:**

Pre-post-test
Currently being completed

### General question:

How does the professional self-concept of the teachers change through this material?

... We go on improving the material

... Materials will be further used for ProDaBi





## And now? Discuss or play ...





Al becomes comprehensible





